

4898 2000年元旦：ニュージーランド・新聞記事

2000年元旦のニュージーランドの新聞の切り抜きを、久楽の旅記録に、貼付。

その旅記録の、切り抜きだが、映画「風と共に去りぬ」60周年、高層ビルの屋上から下記の宣伝物。強く印象に残ったので、旅記録に貼り付けていた。

脱線するが、年が変わる節目。まず、**20世紀の出来事**。



How unfolded the 20th century

1900

- 1900 Paris Metro opens.
- 1901 Queen Victoria dies.
- 1902 Boer War ends.
- 1903 Wright brothers make first powered flight, Kittyhawk, US. Lenin becomes first Bolshevik leader.
- 1904 Trans-Siberian railway opens. St Louis Exposition introduces hamburgers and ice creams.

- 1905 Einstein's theory of relativity.
- 1906 Earthquake levels San Francisco.
- 1907 Boy Scouts movement born. First electric washing machine, Chicago.
- 1908 W.G. Grace plays last cricket match at 59. Henry Ford announces Model T.
- 1909 Girl Guides established. Perry reaches North Pole.



1900: Six Brownie



1900: Paper clip



1903: First powered flight



1908: Wind in the Willows published



1907: Pablo Picasso's Les Femmes d'Alger, first Cubist painting

1910

- 1910 Edward VII dies. Scott leaves Lyttelton on South Pole mission.
- 1911 Amundsen at South Pole beating Scott. Suffragettes riot in London.
- 1912 Titanic sinks, 1513 lost. Scott dies on return from South Pole.
- 1913 First ships use Panama Canal. Dvořák composes *Rite of Spring*.
- 1914 Archduke Ferdinand assassinated, starting WWI. Elastic bras invented.
- 1915 Germans use poison gas on British at Ypres, Belgium.
- 1916 Western Front carnage. Plastic surgery developed. Dublin Easter rebellion.
- 1917 Russian revolution. US enters the war. Palestine declared Jewish homeland.
- 1918 WWI ends. Flu epidemic kills 21 million. Tsar executed.
- 1919 Fascist parties formed in Germany and Italy. Rutherford splits the atom.



1910: Halley's Comet: pays a visit

WWI 10 million dead 1914-1918



1917: Marcel Duchamp's Fountain

1918: Traffic lights in New York.



1920

- 1920** League of Nations born with Versailles Peace Treaty.
- 1921** French occupy Ruhr. Dunlop inventor of pneumatic tyre, dies.
- 1922** Mahatma Gandhi sentenced to six years for civil disobedience.
- 1923** USSR formed. James Joyce's *Ulysses* published.
- 1924** Lenin dies. Nazis win first Reichstag seats.
- 1926** Britain's General Strike. John Logie Baird demonstrates TV in London. Passionate scenes at movie idol Valentino's funeral.
- 1927** Charles Lindbergh flies Atlantic in 37 hours. Chiang Kai-shek's nationalists take Shanghai.
- 1928** Mickey Mouse born in *Steamboat Willie*. Fleming discovers penicillin.
- 1929** New York stock market crash. 'Apartheid' appears in Africaner text.



1926: John Logie Baird demonstrates television



1922: Tutankhamun's tomb found



1929: Academy Awards start



1927: Charles Lindbergh is first to fly the Atlantic



1930

- 1930** Planet Pluto discovered. First soccer World Cup.
- 1931** Japanese invade Manchuria. Empire State building opens.
- 1932** US votes for Roosevelt's New Deal. British hunger marches.
- 1933** America ends prohibition.
- 1934** Hitler declared Fuhrer. Mao's Chinese Communists begin Long March.
- 1935** Italy invades Ethiopia. Malcolm Campbell's Bluebird car reaches 445.4 km/h.
- 1936** Edward VIII abdicates. Spanish Civil War begins. Penguin brings out paperbacks. First Nazi concentration camps.
- 1937** Frank Whittle's prototype jet engine. Nylon patented in US. Japanese invade NE China.
- 1938** German troops move into Austria. Chamberlain declares: "Peace in our time."
- 1939** WWII: Germany invades Poland.



1933: Rise of the Nazis



1936: Spanish Civil War



1939: *Gone with the Wind*

1936: Jesse Owens wins four gold medals at the Berlin Olympics

1940

- 1940** Churchill becomes British PM. Battle of Britain. DDT invented.
- 1941** Germany invades USSR. Pearl Harbour bombed by Japanese.
- 1942** Battle of El Alamein. Germans test first jet fighter. Earl Tupper makes plasticware.
- 1943** German defeat in Stalingrad.
- 1944** D-Day landings. Nazi death camps found. Warsaw uprising.
- 1945** Germany surrenders. A-bombs on Hiroshima, Nagasaki. UN Charter.
- 1946** Bikini swimsuit named after atoll.
- 1947** Partition of India. Pakistan. First electronic digital computer.
- 1948** Gandhi assassinated. Israel established. First LP record, transistor radio.
- 1949** People's Republic of China formed. Nato founded. South Africa implements apartheid. Colour television begins.

WWII

35-60 million dead

1939-1945



1944: 61,400 tonnes of Allied bombs on Europe in one month



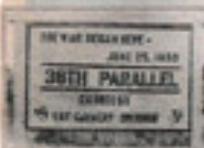
1941: Orson Welles' *Citizen Kane*



1948: Israel established

1950

- 1950** Chinese occupy Tibet. Chiang Kai-shek President of Taiwan.
- 1952** Eisenhower in presidential landslide. The Pill developed. Beckett's play *Waiting for Godot* performed.
- 1953** Queen Elizabeth II crowned. Hillary. Tenzing climb Everest. Korean War ends. Stalin dies.
- 1954** Rannister: first sub-4m mile.
- 1955** Warsaw Pact, Baghdad Pact. Sony mass-produces transistor radio.
- 1956** Nasser's Suez seizure sparks Anglo-French attack. Hungarian uprising. Elvis Presley's *Heartbreak Hotel*.
- 1957** EEC born. Two Sputnik satellites. Ghana, Malaysia independent.
- 1958** Stereo hi-fi introduced.
- 1959** Castro takes Cuba. Dalai Lama flees Tibet. BMC launches Mini. Alaska, Hawaii become US states.



1950: Korean War begins



1956: Khrushchev denounces Stalin's crimes



1950s: One of sculptor Henry Moore's reclining figures



1954: Bill Haley & the Comets *Rock Around the Clock*

1960

- 1960** J.F. Kennedy US President. USSR downes US U2 spy plane.
1961 Yuri Gagarin first in space. Watson and Crick crack DNA code. S Africa quits C'wealth.
1962 Cuban missile crisis. W Samoa independent.
1963 Pres. Kennedy assassinated. \$5m Great Train Robbery.
1964 Khrushchev replaced by Brezhnev.
1965 US in Vietnam War. Rhodesia declares independence. Mini-skirt appears.
1966 US unmanned moon landing. Chinese Cultural Revolution.
1967 Israel wins Six-Day War. Australian PM Holt disappears. First heart transplant.
1968 Martin Luther King. Robert Kennedy assassinated.
1969 Man on the moon. Monty Python makes debut. Internet born.



1961: Beatles debut



1968: Martin Luther King assassinated



1967: Barnard performs heart transplant



1969: Man sets foot on the moon



1961: Andy Warhol's Campbell's Soup

End of Empire

British PM Harold Macmillan's historic "winds of change" speech in Africa signals independence for Europe's colonies.

1960s

1970

- 1970** IBM develops floppy disk.
1971 UN: China in, Taiwan out. Bangladesh created.
1972 Direct British rule in N Ireland. Idi Amin expels Uganda's Asians. Nixon visits China.
1973 US withdraw from Vietnam. Pinochet's Chile coup. 2500 die.
1974 Nixon resigns over Watergate. Cyclone flattens Darwin.
1975 First North Sea oil.
1976 Mao dies. Africans boycott Montreal Olympics over NZ-Springbok links.
1977 First New York Aids victims. Elvis dies. Jets collide. Tenerife, 583 die. Star Wars.
1978 Italian PM Moro murdered. Pope John Paul II chosen. First test-tube baby.
1979 Shah quits Iran. Thatcher first UK woman PM. USSR invades Afghanistan. Three Mile Island nuclear accident.



DO NOT DESPAIR WE STILL HAVE FREE AIR



1976: Sesame Street begins



1977: Punk rock



1978: Mother Teresa wins Nobel Peace Prize

Oil crisis

Oil prices soar as Arabs cut production

Terrorism

Three commercial jets destroyed by Arab hijackers. 11 Israelis killed at Munich Olympics.

1970s

1980

- 1980** John Lennon killed. Tito dies. Iraq invades Iran. Fax goes global.
1981 Royal wedding, Charles and Diana. Martial law for Polish Solidarity.
1982 73-day Falklands War, 907 killed. Israel returns Sinai to Egypt. Invades Lebanon. First CDs.
1983 Soviet jet downs Korean airliner.
1984 Indira Gandhi assassinated. IRA bombs Tory conference.
- 1985** Gorbachev introduces 'glasnost', 'perestroika'.
1986 Chernobyl nuclear disaster. Marcos flees Philippines.
1987 Sharemarket crash. Iran-Contra scandal. Fibreglass optic cable across Atlantic.
1988 US warship shoots down Iranian airliner, 290 die. Benazir Bhutto leads Pakistan.
1989 Tiananmen Square massacre. Berlin Wall falls. Hillsborough stadium crush kills 96.



1981: Royal wedding of Charles and Diana



1986: Halley's Comet returns.



1989: Fall of the Berlin Wall



1989: Ayatollah Khomeini says death to Salman Rushdie

1990

- 1990** USSR collapse. German reunification. Nelson Mandela freed.
1991 Gulf War. Yeltsin first elected Russian leader. Apartheid ends.
1992 Ethnic cleansing in former Yugoslavia. Clinton US President.
1993 European Union with Maastricht Treaty. Waco siege. Texas.
1994 Mandela President of S Africa. Rwanda civil war. Channel opens.
- 1995** Oklahoma bombing, 166 die.
1996 Charles and Diana divorce. Strife in Liberia, Chechnya, Bosnia.
1997 Princess Diana killed, 2 billion watch funeral. Hong Kong reverts to China. 22.6m Aids sufferers.
1998 Suharto's 32-year rule ends for Indonesia. N Ireland accord.
1999 East Timor's freedom comes at a price. 2nd Chechnya war. Anti-WTO protests.



1994: O.J. Simpson murder case



1990: Freedom for Nelson Mandela



1997: Sojourner Rover lands on Mars



1998: Clinton-Lewinsky sex scandal threatens US presidency